## **Bruche Primary School Religious Education**



## **Curriculum INTENT**

CORE VALUES:

CHILDREN FIRST

RESILIENCE

PIONEERING

Play	ing & Exploring - Engagement	t Ar	ctive Learni	ng - Motivation			<b>Creating &amp; Thinking</b>	Critical	lly - Thinking
<ul> <li>Finding out &amp; exploring</li> <li>Playing with what they know</li> <li>Keep or</li> </ul>				<ul> <li>Having their own ideas (creative thinking)</li> <li>Making links (building theories)</li> <li>Working with ideas (critical thinking)</li> </ul>					
-Know some	eir immediate environmen e similarities & differences k ne similarities & differences Beliefs and Values	between different religious	s & cultural try & life in	l communities ir	n this country, draw , drawing on know	wing on t ledge fro	heir experiences &	on text	
Nursery Skills	<ul> <li>Begin to make sense of their of life story &amp; family history</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know some of the thimake them unique, &amp; cabout some of the simil differences in relations &amp; family</li> <li>Shows interest in the lipeople who are familiar</li> <li>Enjoys joining in with customs &amp; routines</li> </ul>	can talk hilarities & s to friends lives of to them h family	differences betwe	 		out what they have enced or seen in	Relig weal bells	bration, Special, Family, gion, trust, brave, strong, k, care, sorry, unique , s, spire, steeple, mosqu rch, respect,
Nursery Knowledge	Autumn 1 Colours and feelings	Autumn 2 Families and Celebrations	Traditio	Spring 1 onal Tales and rm animals	Spring 2 Growing and ch	anging	<b>Summer 1</b> Adrift		Summer 2 Chester Zoo
	• Can talk about them selves and what makes them unique, linking to features such as hair, eyes colour, hair colour and favourite things.	<ul> <li>Can name different festivals of Diwali, Christmas, Remembrance Day and Bonfire night and can talk about why these celebrations are important.</li> </ul>	Can compare their family to other families and explain what is the same		<ul> <li>Can talk about the and what they do grown from a bab child. Can talk abo special events and celebrations for th their family.</li> </ul>	as they by to a but d	<ul> <li>Can talk about othe experiences eg Paddington and how is different to the w they live.</li> </ul>	w this	<ul> <li>Can talk about the imparent of others on their lives.</li> </ul>

**CORE VALUES:** 

**CHILDREN FIRST** 

Play	/ing & Exploring - Engagement		• •	Culture an			Creating & Thinkir	ng Critical	ly - Thinking
<ul> <li>Finding out &amp; exploring</li> <li>Playing with what they know</li> <li>Keep on trying</li> </ul>			nvolved & co n trying	red & concentrating • Having their own idea: ing • Making links (building			ng their own ideas (o	creative the ories)	ninking)
-Know some	neir immediate environmen e similarities & differences k ne similarities & differences Beliefs and Values	between different religious between life in this count Search for Personal mea	s & cultural try & life in ming	l communities ir other countries Living religious tr	n this country, d s, drawing on kn aditions	rawing on t owledge fro Shred hum	heir experiences 8	tion text Vocabula	rs & maps ary-
Skills	<ul> <li>Compare &amp; contrast characte from stories, including figures f the past</li> <li>Talks about past &amp; present ev in their own life &amp; in the lives o family members</li> </ul>	rom differences between the others, & among familie & traditions f • Knows that other child always enjoy the same t sensitive to this	emselves & s, cultures Iren do not hings, & is	special to membe community		immediate community • Enjoys joi customs &	family & ning in with family	Religion, care, so	
Reception Knowledge	<b>Autumn 1</b> All about Me	Autumn 2 Families and Celebrations		Spring 1 and Down	Spring Growing and		<b>Summer 1</b> Fairy Tales/ Adrift - and Homes	– Houses	Summer 2 Chester Zoo
	<ul> <li>Can describe special and significant events in their own lives such as a birthday or trip to the cinema.</li> <li>Can explain what is the same and what is different between themselves and their friends when describing features eg skin colour, hair colour, features, language they speak.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>To recall the story of Christmas and explain why it is a special event linking to the birth of Jesus.</li> <li>Can talk about the festival of Diwali and understand that that is celebrated by different religious beliefs.</li> <li>Can name a church and explain their own experiences</li> <li>Can name a mandir and explain that Hindu's worship here.</li> </ul>	spaces ti travellec member	rs of the family.	<ul> <li>Can name the of Eid and what</li> <li>Children can n festivals of Children can n festivals of Children can n festivals and Eid talk about the similarities and differences.</li> <li></li> </ul>	at it means ame three ristmas, and can ir	<ul> <li>Children look at d ways of living for groups of people spot similarities a differences betwe those and their or eg homelessness, refugees, explore</li> </ul>	different and can nd een wn lives	<ul> <li>To describe the ways people, harm the natura world through deforestation and poaching of animals</li> <li>Children can name ways people look after the natural world eg recycling,</li> </ul>
Children to b imes of the	nity- Church Chris De exposed to key vocabulary d year, Timeline of events to be vcase a learning journey over t	laily in provision. High quality placed up on class walls so c		chosen for story t		-		-	-

Vocabulary	s Progression	Beliefs and values			
Christian, God, Jesus, Father, Prayer Lord's Prayer, Parable, candles, icons, rosary beads, church nativity, Mary, Joseph, shepherd, Angel Gabriel, innkeeper, wise men, welcoming, vulnerable God, Allah, Muslim, created, creator, natural world, caretaker, steward, Khalifahs, respect, Prophet Muhammad (pbuh), environment,		Give an example of a key belief and/or a religious story			
		<ul> <li>Give an example of a core value or commitment</li> </ul>			
		Living religious traditions			
		Use some religious words and phrases to recognise and name features of religious traditions			
	celebration, God, promise, trust, Sukkah	• Talk about the way that religious beliefs might influence the way a person behaves			
	od, statues, Murtis. Worship, symbols, deities, Brahman, Lakshmi, Ganesh church, ceremony, family font, candles, godparents, certificate, belonging,				
cross, priest, minister					
Search for pers		Shared human experiences			
Ask questio		<ul> <li>Notice and show curiosity about people and how they live their lives</li> </ul>			
•					
	VeenA				
Christianity-		- End points			
God	, ,				
000	To talk about why Christians might compare God to a loving parent.				
Christianity	<ul> <li>To discuss how and why Christians might want to talk to God (prayer)</li> <li>To retell a simple version of the nativity story and explain why Christians would say that Jesus is a special baby.</li> </ul>				
,					
(Jesus)	To discuss how different characters in the nativity welcome the baby Jesus.				
		ns and explain why Christmas is a special time for Christians.			
Islam	To understand that Muslims believe in one God (Allah) who Muslims believe created the world.				
	To discuss why Muslims might value the natural world.				
	<ul> <li>To explain know that Islam teaches that humans should be caretakers (stewards/Khalifahs) of the planet and how Muslims show respect to God when caring for the world.</li> </ul>				
Judaism	To understand that Jews believe in one God)				
	<ul> <li>To retell the story of Noah and understand how Noah trusted in God to keep his problem.</li> </ul>				
	<ul> <li>To explain about the history of the festival of Sukkot and how this is celebrated by Jewish families today.</li> </ul>				
Hindu dharma	To know that Hindus believe in one God in many for				
	<ul> <li>To discuss how and why Hindus might use statues and images (murtis) in their worship and the symbolic meanings.</li> </ul>				
Christianity		into God's family (the Church) with baptism ceremonies.			
(Church)	<ul> <li>To discuss what it might mean to belong to the Chur</li> </ul>	· · · ·			
. ,	• •	s, godparents and talk about why parents might want to have their child baptise			

CORE VALUES:

Year 2: RE Skills	s progression			
esus, Advent, Christn Hindu, God, Brahman, Lakshmi, Durga, Saras bowder Arti ceremony slam, Muslim, Five Pil Ramadan, prayer mat God, Jesus, Cross, sym	llars of Islam, prayer, rituals, Shahada, Qur'an, Prophet Muhammed, mosque, fasting,	<ul> <li>Beliefs and values         <ul> <li>Retell and suggest meanings for religious stories and/or beliefs</li> <li>Use some religious words and phrases when talking about beliefs and values</li> </ul> </li> <li>Living religious traditions         <ul> <li>Identify and describe how religion is expressed in different ways</li> <li>Suggest the symbolic meaning of imagery and actions</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
Search for pers     Ask relevant		<ul> <li>Shared human experiences</li> <li>Identify things that influence a person's sense of identity and belonging</li> </ul>		
	Year 2 – End p	ointe		
Christianity		vintə		
(God)	To suggest why Christians might think it is important to look after	<ul> <li>To simply retell the Genesis 1 story of creation.</li> <li>To suggest why Christians might think it is important to look after the world.</li> <li>To describe how and why Christians might thank God for creation at Harvest festivals (or through worship.)</li> </ul>		
Christianity (Jesus)	To talk about the different titles that might be given to Jesus – Chi			
Hindu Dharma	<ul> <li>To indentify ways in which christians hight use light as part of their christians celebrations.</li> <li>To understand Hindus believe in one God (Brahman) who can be worshipped in many forms &amp; each have different qualities and are portrayed in different ways</li> <li>To suggest why Hindus might believe that it is important to show devotion to the deities</li> <li>To explain that Hindus might worship at a Mandir and/or the home shrine &amp; suggest why worship in the home might be important.</li> <li>To describe the meaning and symbolism of items used in worship (eg, items on the puja tray)</li> </ul>			
slam	<ul> <li>To discuss the ways shared rituals might unite communities</li> <li>To suggest why Muslims believe that it is important to respect God &amp; why Muslims would want to show their gratitude to God</li> <li>To describe the rituals of Islamic prayer including wudhu and use of a prayer mat and</li> <li>To understand how making time for the five daily prayers is an act of submission.</li> </ul>			
Christianity (Church)	<ul> <li>To understand now making time for the five daily prayers is an act of submission.</li> <li>To suggest beliefs and values that might unite the Christian community</li> <li>To discuss why some Christians might think it is important to come together to worship God</li> <li>To identify symbols used in Christian worship and understand why they are used.</li> <li>To identify and describe features of a church</li> </ul>			
Judaism	<ul> <li>To retell the story of Moses being given the Ten Commandments</li> <li>To suggest ways in which the Ten Commandments might influence</li> <li>To discuss how keeping the Sabbath day holy might influence a J</li> <li>To understand how the Sabbath is a way of making time for God a</li> </ul>	e the life of a believer ewish person		
	CORE VALUES: CHILDREN FIRST	RESILIENCE PIONEERING		

Vocabulary	Beliefs and values
Abrahamic faith, God, prophets, Noah, Abraham, Moses, Jonah, devote, role model, vocation, Islam, founders, Prophet Muhammad (pbuh), Five pillars of Islam, Zakah, charity, guidance Disciples, discipleship, Jesus, mission, charity, Holy Spirit, presence, denominations, Pentecost, procession of witness, worship, apostles, symbols, flame, dove, qualities. Sikhism, Guru, God, Guru Nanak, Guru Gobind Singh, Guru Granth Sahib, sacred, scriptures, Gurdwarda, founder, commitments, Hinduism, dharma, duty, debts, Raksha Bandhan,	<ul> <li>Show awareness of similarities in religions         <ul> <li>Identify beliefs and values contained within a story/teaching</li> <li>Identify the impact religion has on a believer</li> </ul> </li> <li>Living religious traditions         <ul> <li>Identify how religion is expressed in different ways</li> <li>Use religious terms to describe how people might express their beliefs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Search for personal meaning</li> <li>In relation to matters of right and wrong, recognise their own and others' values</li> <li>Discuss own questions and responses related to the question 'who should we follow – and why?'</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shared human experiences</li> <li>Describe how some people, events and sources of wisdom have influenced and inspired others</li> </ul>

	Year 3 – End points					
Christianity	To understand that the Abrahamic faiths believe in prophets (and that many of these are shared)					
(God)	<ul> <li>To identify Christian beliefs and values contained within stories of the prophets (eg. Noah, Abraham, Moses, Jonah)</li> </ul>					
	To describe how and why some Christians might devote their lives to serving God					
Islam	<ul> <li>To understand the importance of founders and leaders for religious communities</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>To identify Islamic beliefs and values contained within the story of the life of the Prophet Muhammad (pbuh)</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>To describe how a Muslim might try to follow the teachings and example of the Prophet Muhammad (pbuh)</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>To describe and give reasons for the Islamic practice of Zakah and suggest why charity might be important to a Muslim.</li> </ul>					
Christianity	To know what is meant by discipleship & know about the people who became disciples of Jesus – and suggest why these people decided to follow					
(Jesus)	Jesus					
	To describe how and why Christians might try to follow the example of Jesus through mission and					
Christianity	<ul> <li>To understand what Christians mean by the Holy Spirit</li> </ul>					
(The Church)	<ul> <li>To suggest how belief in the Holy Spirit as God's presence in the world might have an impact on individuals and communities</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>To identify how beliefs about the Holy Spirit might influence forms of worship in a range of Christian denominations</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>To describe how and why Pentecost is celebrated</li> </ul>					
	To explain why some Christians might take part in a procession of witness					
Sikhism	<ul> <li>To develop an understanding of the importance of founders and leaders for religious communities</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>To identify Sikh beliefs and values contained within the stories of the lives of the Gurus</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>To describe how and why the Guru Granth Sahib is treated with great respect</li> </ul>					
	To suggest how and why Sikhs might show commitment to their faith					
Hinduism	<ul> <li>To understand that following dharma (religious duty) is an important part of Hindu life</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>To suggest the impact of belief in dharma, particularly the belief that there are three 'debts'</li> </ul>					
	To describe how and why Hindus might celebrate Raksha Bandhan and identify aspects of the celebration which remind Hindus of their dharma					
	<ul> <li>To identify religious teachings contained within a Hindu story</li> </ul>					
	CORE VALUES: CHILDREN FIRST RESILIENCE PIONEERING					

Vocabulary	Beliefs and values
Hindu, Hinduism, good, evil, Rama, Sita, Lakshman, Ravanna, Hanuman, King Dasharatha, God, Vishnu, Deities, avatar, Diwali, Rangoli patterns, diva lamps Bible, guidance, authority, moral, church leaders, prayer, conscience, Old & New Testament, Jewish scripture, Psalm, Proverb, Sikhism, moral guidance, Sikhs, Guru's, sewa: service to God, kirat karna, vand chakna, Guru Nanak, Khanda, Gurdwara, The Langer, commitment. Christianity, Jesus, sacrifice, value, Lent, sacrificial love, agape, motivation, Easter Islam, Muslim, Ramadan, fasting, sacrifice, Qur'an, values, Five Pillars of Islam, Allah, Night of Power, Prophet Muhammad (pbuh) Christianity, parables, Jesus, guidance, agape,	<ul> <li>Describe what a believer might learn from a religious teaching/story</li> <li>Make links between ideas about morality and sources of authority</li> <li>Living religious traditions</li> <li>Describe the impact religion has on believers' lives</li> <li>Explain the deeper meaning and symbolism for specific religious practices</li> </ul>
Search for personal meaning	Shared human experiences
Reflect on their own personal sources of wisdom and authority	<ul> <li>Consider the range of beliefs, values and lifestyles that exist in society</li> <li>Discuss how people make decisions about how to live their lives</li> </ul>

	Year 4 – End points
Hindu Dharma	<ul> <li>To explore teachings about good and evil in the story of Rama and Sita &amp; describe what moral guidance Hindus might gain from the story.</li> <li>To use subject specific language to describe how and why Hindus celebrate Diwali &amp; explain the importance of light in the Diwali celebrations, and its symbolism.</li> </ul>
Christianity	<ul> <li>To explore different Christian beliefs about the Bible as the word of God</li> </ul>
(God)	<ul> <li>To describe why some Christians might view the Bible as an important source of authority and moral guidance</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To explain why Christians might also look to other sources of authority when making decisions about how to live (eg. church leaders, prayer, conscience)</li> </ul>
Sikh Dharma	<ul> <li>To read and explore Sikh stories describing what moral guidance Sikhs might gain from the stories and examples of the Gurus.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To use subject specific language to describe how and why Sikhs show their religious commitments</li> </ul>
Christianity	<ul> <li>To retell the story of Jesus in the wilderness &amp; identify beliefs about Jesus reflected in this story.</li> </ul>
(Jesus)	<ul> <li>To suggest why sacrifice might be an important Christian value.</li> </ul>
	To describe what a Christian might do during Lent
	<ul> <li>To explain what is meant by sacrificial love – agapé &amp; discuss Christians examples and motivations.</li> </ul>
Islam	• To explore Islamic teachings about Ramadan from the Qur'an and make links between Islamic values and the beliefs explored so far in their study of Islam
	<ul> <li>To use subject specific language to describe how and why Muslims fast at Ramadan &amp; explain the importance of Ramadan in the context of the Five Pillars of Islam.</li> </ul>
Christianity	To retell some of the main parables of Jesus
(Churh)	<ul> <li>To explain how and why these might be an important source of guidance for Christians.</li> </ul>
. ,	• To describe and explain (with examples) Christian attitudes about how to treat others including the importance of love for all (agape).

Year 5: RE Skills p	progression		
Free Will, reconciliat Islam, Muslim, Qur'a Hindu, devotion, loy equality, Namaste. Christian, fully huma Authority, Apostle's Quaker, Pentecostal Judaism, The Torah, Ark, yad,	Synagogue, Rabbi, Moses, Abraham, guidance, diversity, worship, covenant, Bimah,	<ul> <li>Beliefs and values         <ul> <li>Make links between beliefs and sacred texts, including how and why religious sources are used to teach and guide believers             <ul></ul></li></ul></li></ul>	
	nal meaning d debate the sources of guidance available to them he value of differing sources of guidance	<ul> <li>Shared human experiences</li> <li>Explain (with appropriate examples) where people might seek wisdom and guidance</li> <li>Consider the role of rules and guidance in uniting communities</li> </ul>	
	Year 5 – End poi	nts	
Christianity (God) Islam	<ul> <li>To describe Christian beliefs about sin and forgiveness</li> <li>To describe and explain the teaching from Genesis 3 &amp; suggest different ways this story might be understood.</li> <li>To analyse and interpret the Lord's Prayer – and what guidance it provides for Christians</li> <li>To suggest things that might lead Christians into temptation in the modern world – and how and why they might try to resist these temptations</li> <li>To explore Islamic beliefs about the Qur'an as the word of God &amp; explain the impact of believing that the Qur'an is divine revelation</li> <li>To describe/ explain what Muslims believe when they describe Muhammad (pbuh) as the seal of the prophets</li> <li>To explain how and why Muslims might commemorate the Night of Power</li> </ul>		
Hindu Dharma	<ul> <li>To describe/ explain ways that Muslims might show respect for the Qur'an</li> <li>To make links between the story of Prince Prahlad and Hindu beliefs about devotion and loyalty</li> <li>To explain the Hindu belief that God is present in all people (through the atman) and its impact on believers</li> <li>To describe and explain a variety of ways that Hindus might celebrate the festival of Holi</li> <li>To suggest why there might be differences in the way that Hindu festivals are celebrated in India and how Hindu communities and individuals in the UK might celebrate</li> </ul>		
Christianity (Jesus)	<ul> <li>To describe Christian beliefs about miracles as 'signs' of the divinity of Jesus</li> <li>To retell a selection of miracle stories – and explain what these might reveal about the nature of Jesus</li> <li>To describe why some Christians might go on pilgrimage to places associated with miraculous events</li> <li>To explain the impact that belief in miracles and the power of prayer might have on a Christian</li> </ul>		
Christianity (Church)	<ul> <li>To describe what Christians mean when they talk about one God in Trinity &amp; explain the meaning of a range of symbols that might be used for the Trini</li> <li>To identify the beliefs contained within the Apostle's Creed &amp; explain why the Christian community might want/need an agreed statement of belief</li> <li>To describe the role of places like Taizé where Christians from different backgrounds might come together to worship</li> </ul>		
Judaism	<ul> <li>To describe the fole of places like faize where christians non-different backgrounds hight come together to worship</li> <li>To make links between beliefs and the Torah including how and why religious sources are used to teach and guide believers</li> <li>To explain the impact of Jewish beliefs and values – including reasons for diversity</li> <li>To explain differing forms of expression within the context of Jewish worship and the diversity of religious practices and lifestyle</li> <li>To interpret the deeper meaning of symbolism – contained in stories, images and actions</li> </ul>		
	CORE VALUES: CHILDREN FIRST	RESILIENCE PIONEERING	

Year 6: RE Skills progre	ession			
Vocabulary Rites of passage, rituals, denominations, faith, commitment, child baptism, confirmation, adult baptism, incarnate, John the Baptist, commitment Hindu Dharma, Samsara, Karma, Moksha, reincarnation, four ashramas, commitments Muslim, Islam, Five Pillars of Islam, Hajj, pilgrimage, Mecca, Ummah, Sawm, unity, Ka'ba, Christianity, Jesus, Easter, Holy Week, suffering, death, resurrection, sins, sacrifice, guidance, comfort, Eucharist, Buddhism, content, Prince Siddhartha, The Four Noble Truth, Eight-Fold Path, meditation, virtue, Nirvana, happiness. Christian, salvation, life, death, purpose, forgiveness, sin		Beliefs and values         • Analyse beliefs, teachings and values and how they are linked         • Explain how the beliefs and values of a religious tradition might guide a         • believer through the journey of life         • Explain the impact of beliefs, values and practices – including differences between and within religious traditions         Living religious traditions         • Use developing religious vocabulary to describe and show understanding of religious traditions, including practices, rituals and         • experiences         • Explain differing ideas about religious expression		
<ul><li>commitments</li><li>Develop own vie</li></ul>	neaning nd debate questions about identity, belonging, meaning, purpose, truth, values and ews and ideas in response to learning acreasing self-awareness in their own personal development	<ul> <li>Shared human experiences</li> <li>Consider what makes us human – in terms of our beliefs and values, relationships with others and sense of identity and belonging</li> <li>Discuss how people change during the journey of life</li> </ul>		
	Very C. Fred ye	int.		
Christianity (God) Hindu Dharma Islam	<ul> <li>Year 6 – End points</li> <li>To consider the value of celebrating landmarks in life</li> <li>To explain how rituals might reflect Christian beliefs about their relationship with God &amp; explain how these rituals might differ between different denominations.</li> <li>To analyse the important of Christian rites of passage as an expression of faith and commitment</li> <li>To use religious vocabulary to explain the symbolism of words and actions used within rituals and ceremonies</li> <li>To analyse Hindu beliefs about samsara, karma and moksha and how these are linked</li> <li>To explain how belief in reincarnation might affect the way in which a Hindu views the 'journey of life'</li> <li>To describe and explain the four ashramas (stages of life) in the life of a Hindu</li> <li>To consider the importance of the samskaras in preparing a Hindu for the commitments of each ashrama</li> <li>To explain how the beliefs and values of Islam and how they are linked</li> <li>To explain how the beliefs and values of Islam and that this is a community of diverse members</li> <li>To describe and explain the importance of Hajj, including the practices, rituals and impact</li> <li>To consider how important it is for a Muslim to go on hajj - and what this means for those who are unable to make the pilgrimage</li> </ul>			
Christianity (Jesus)	<ul> <li>To retell the events leading up to and including the death of Jesus</li> <li>To explain how beliefs about the suffering, death and resurrection of Jesus might guide and comfort a Christian during difficult times in their own life</li> <li>To explain how and why Christian individuals and communities might celebrate the events of Holy Week</li> <li>To use religious vocabulary to describe/ explain the Eucharist</li> </ul>			
Buddhism Christianity (Church)	<ul> <li>To analyse Buddhist beliefs and teachings about how to be content</li> <li>To make links between the story of the life of Prince Siddhartha and Buddhist beliefs and teachings about The Four Noble Truths</li> <li>To describe and explain what is involved in following the Eight-Fold Path of Buddhism – and its impact on daily life.</li> <li>To explain (simply) Christian beliefs about salvation</li> <li>To explain how Christian beliefs about life after death might affect a believer's sense of purpose and behaviour throughout the journey of life</li> <li>To explore Christian ideas about forgiveness of sin and the different ways that people might seek to be forgiven</li> <li>To analyse Christian teachings about the importance of forgiveness.</li> </ul>			
	CORE VALUES: CHILDREN FIRST	RESILIENCE PIONEERING		

CORE VALUES:

**CHILDREN FIRST** 

